

The Persistent Engagement/Defend Forward Reading List

Foundations

Kahn, H. (1965/2009). *On escalation: Metaphors and scenarios*. New York: Praeger/Transaction Publishers.

Schelling, T. C. (1960/1980). *The strategy of conflict*. Harvard university press.

Evolution: PE to Defending Forward

Fischerkeller, M. P., & Harknett, R. J. (2017). Deterrence is not a credible strategy for cyberspace. *Orbis*, 61(3), 381-393.

Cyber Command. 2018. Achieve and Maintain Cyberspace Superiority. Command Vision for US Cyber Command.

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Nakasone, P. M. (2019). A Cyber Force for Persistent Operations. *Joint Forces Quarterly*, 92, 10-14.

Michael P. Fischerkeller and Richard J. Harknett, (2018) "The Limits of Deterrence and the Need for Persistence" Institute for Defense Analyses

Contours of the System

Valeriano, B., Jensen, B. M., & Maness, R. C. (2018). *Cyber strategy: The evolving character of power and coercion*. Oxford University Press.

Gartzke, E. (2013). The myth of cyberwar: bringing war in cyberspace back down to earth. *International Security*, 38(2), 41-73.

Elaborations

Jacquelyn G. Schneider, (2019) "Persistent Engagement: Foundation, Evolution and Evaluation of a Strategy" Lawfare Blog

Michael P. Fischerkeller, Richard J. Harknett, (2019). "What is Agreed Competition in Cyberspace?" Lawfare Blog.

Michael P. Fischerkeller, Richard J. Harknett, (November 2018). "Persistent Engagement and Tacit Bargaining: A Path Toward Constructing Norms in Cyberspace." Lawfare Blog

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Borghard, Erica. 2019. "What a U.S. Operation Against Russian Trolls Predicts About Escalation in Cyberspace." War on the Rocks. <https://warontherocks.com/2019/03/what-a-u-s-operation-against-russian-trolls-predicts-about-escalation-in-cyberspace/>

Criticism and Extensions

Valeriano, B. G., & Jenson, B. (2019). The Myth of the Cyber Offense: The Case for Cyber Restraint. *Cato Institute Policy Analysis*, (862).

Nye Jr, J. S. (2017). Deterrence and dissuasion in cyberspace. *International Security*, 41(3), 44-71.

Erica Borghard & Shawn Lonergan, Security Studies, 2017. "The Logic of Coercion in Cyberspace"

Gartzke, E., & Lindsay, J. R. (2015). Weaving tangled webs: offense, defense, and deception in cyberspace. *Security Studies*, 24(2), 316-348.

Sarah Kreps and Jacquelyn Schneider 2019. "Escalation Firebreaks in the Cyber, Conventional, and Nuclear Domains: Moving Beyond Effects-Based Logics" *Journal of Cybersecurity*

Jinghau, Lyu. 2018. "A Chinese Perspective on the Pentagon's Cyber Strategy: From Active Cyber Defense to Defending Forward." *Lawfare*, October 2018. <https://www.lawfareblog.com/chinese-perspective-pentagons-cyber-strategy-active-cyber-defense-defending-forward>